COLEGIO ALBERTO HURTADO CRUCHAGA

EDUCANDO EN ARMONIA, SOLIDARIDAD Y ESPERANZA

Guía N.º 3

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| Asignatura | : | English | | | Profesor |  |  | : | Nelly Jaque Gehren "najaque@hotmail.com" |
| Nombre  Estudiante(s) | : |  |  | Fb: nelly jaque | | | | | |
| Curso | : | 7th grade\_\_\_ | | | Fecha |  |  | : | May 12th |

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| **Indicadores de Evaluación** |
| OA14 Escriben una variedad de textos breves. (Rutina diaria)  OA 02 Identifican palabras de uso frecuente, vocabulario temático  HABILIDAD: Uso correcto del lenguaje. |

TO BE (ser o estar)

El verbo be lo podemos encontrar conjugado en 3 formas en su tiempo presente simple.

Am – is – are

Affirmative form (forma afirmativa)

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| Contracción |
| I | am | (I’m) Yo soy o yo estoy |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| He  She  It | is | (he’s) él es o él está  She’s) ella es o ella está  (It’s) ella / él es o está (nos referimos a cualquier sustantivo común) |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| We  You  They | are | (we’re) Nosotros (as) somos o estamos  (you’re) Tú eres o estás / ustedes son o están  (they’re) Ellos (as) son o están . /También lo usamos para sustantivos comunes, por ejempo: Ellas están sucias (refiriéndose a unas mesas) |

Negative form (forma negativa)

|  |
| --- |
| Contracción |
| I | am not | (I’m not) Yo no soy o yo no estoy |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| He  She  It | is not | (he isn’t) él no es o él no está  (she isn’t) ella no es o ella no está  (it isn’t) ella / él no es o no está (nos referimos a cualquier  sustantivo común) |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| We  You  They | are not | (we aren´t) Nosotros (as) somos o estamos  (you aren´t) Tú eres o estás / ustedes son o están  (they aren´t) Ellos (as) son o están . /También lo usamos para sustantivos comunes, por ejempo: Ellas están sucias (refiriéndose a unas mesas) |

:

Interrogative form (forma interrogativa) And short answers: yes or no. (Y respuestas cortas: sí o no)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Am | I…? | *Yes, I am* or *No, I am not* O usando la contracción (*No, I’m not*) |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Is | he…?  she…?  it…? | Yes, he is or No, he is not O usando la contracción (No, he isn’t)  Yes, she is or No, she is not (No, she isn’t)  Yes, it is or No, it is not (No, it isn’t) |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Are | we…?  you…?  they…? | Yes, we are or No, we are not O usando la contracción (No, we aren’t)  Yes, we are or No, we are not O usando la contracción (No, we aren’t)  Yes, I am or No, I am not O usando la contracción (No, I’m not)  Yes, they are / No, they are not O usando la contracción (No, they aren’t) |
|  |  | Recuerda que “You” se puede usar para Tú o ustedes, por lo tanto, la respuesta depende de quien responda. Puede ser” I” (yo) o “We”“nosotros”. |

I) Read the following text and complete the answers with *am – is* or *are.*

I am Lisa, I’m from Chile. I’m a student. My father is a doctor and my mother is a housewife. My favourite color is blue and my favourite sports are football and swimming. I’m interested in art and science.

1.- Where \_\_\_\_\_ Lisa from? She \_\_\_\_ from Chile.

2.- \_\_\_\_ her father a doctor? Yes, he \_\_\_\_ .

3.- \_\_\_\_\_ her mother a nurse? No, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

4.- \_\_\_\_\_\_ her favourtie colour red? No, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5.- What \_\_\_\_\_ her favourite sports? They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ football and swimming.

6.- What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_she interested in? She \_\_\_\_\_ interested in art and science.

PRESENT SIMPLE

We use present simple to speak about routines, likes, feelings, real facts (things that are true), or things that happen all the time.

Usamos presente simple para hablar sobre rutinas, gustos, sentimientos, hechos reales (cosas que son verdad) o cosas que suceden habitualmente.

In the case of the 3rd singular persons (he, she, it):

we have to add a “s” to the verb.

For example: She dances (not she dance).

In some cases, when the verbs finish in X – O – S – SH – CH - we add “es” to the verb.

For example: He washes his teeth (not he wash his teeth)

and another case, when the verb finish in ***consonant + Y***  we change the Y by **ied**.

For example: Mary studies a lot (not Mary study a lot)

Affirmative form (forma afirmativa)

|  |
| --- |
| traducción |
| I | play | Yo juego |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| He  She  It | plays | Él juega  Ella juega  El o ella juega (puedo referirme a un animal) |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| We  You  They | play | Nosotros (as) jugamos  Tú o ustedes juegan  Ellos (as) juegan |

Negative form (forma negativa) (Use Auxiliary “Do” /” DOES”)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| I | do not play  (don’t play) | Yo no juego |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| He  She  It | does not play  (doesn’t play) | Él no juega  Ella no juega  Él o ella no juega |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| We  You  They | do not play  (don’t play) | Nosotros no jugamos  Tú no juegas / ustedes no juegan  Ellos (as) no juegan |

Interrogative form (forma interrogativa) And short answers: yes or no. USE Auxiliary Do / DOES

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Do | I…? | *Yes, I do* or *No, I don’t* |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Does | he…?  she…?  it…? | Yes, he does or No, he doesn’t not  Yes, she does or No, she doesn’t  Yes, it does or No, it doesn’t |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Do | we…?  you…?  they…? | Yes, we do or No, we don’t    Yes, we do or No, we don’t  Yes, I do or No, I don’t  Yes, they do or No, they don’t |
|  |  | Recuerda que “You” se puede usar para Tú o ustedes, por lo tanto, la respuesta depende de quien responda. Puede ser” I” (yo) o “We”“nosotros”. |

ANSWER SHEET

Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Class (curso) \_\_\_

Work with your book.

Page 12. Exercises 1, 2, 3, and 4.

Page 13 Exercises 1 and 2.

List of some verbs maybe you don’t know:

Do: hacer

Sleep: dormir

Sound: sonar

Know: conocer

Seem: parecer

Write your answers in this sheet. (Escribe tus respuestas aquí)